

### OCW SZ 2009

OCW 2009 Universidad de Murcia Dpto. Zoología y Antropología Física

Tema 13

**EQUINODERMOS** 



#### **CARACTERES GENERALES**

- Gran filo de Invertebrados deuteróstomos
- Marinos
- Simetría pentarradial
- Esqueleto interno
- Sistema ambulacral
- Cara oral/ Cara aboral





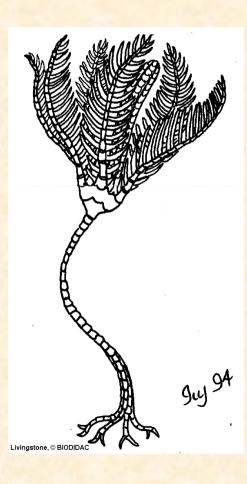




## Filo Echinodermata

Clase Crinoidea



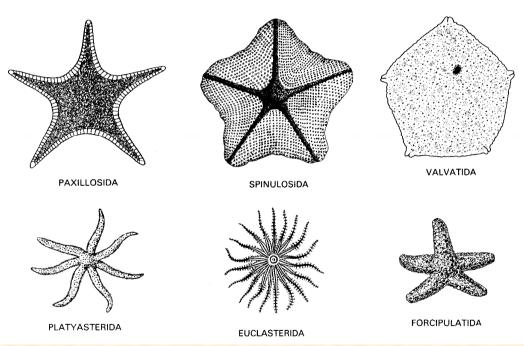




## Filo Echinodermata

#### Clase Asteroidea





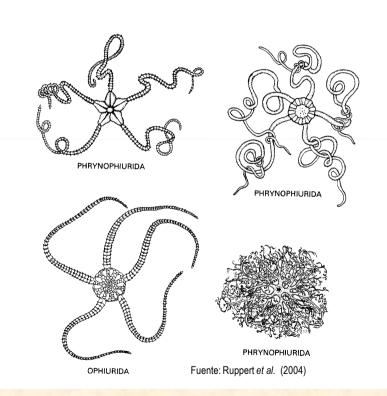
Fuente: Ruppert et al. (2004)



## Filo Echinodermata

### Clase Ophiuroidea



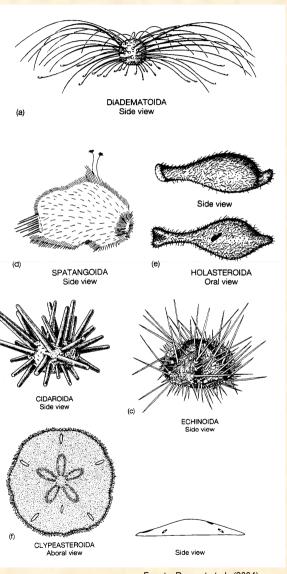




## Filo Echinodermata

#### Clase Echinoidea





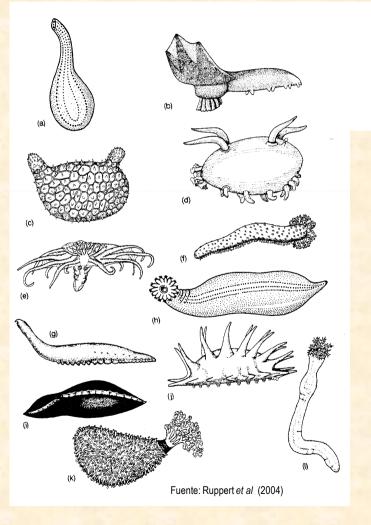
Fuente: Ruppert et al. (2004)



## Filo Echinodermata

### Clase Holothuroidea





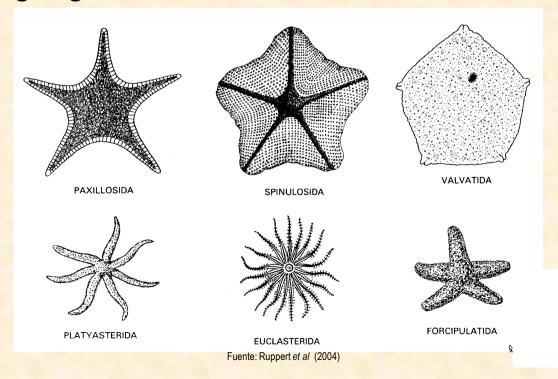


### **CLASE ASTEROIDEA**

• Estrellas de mar

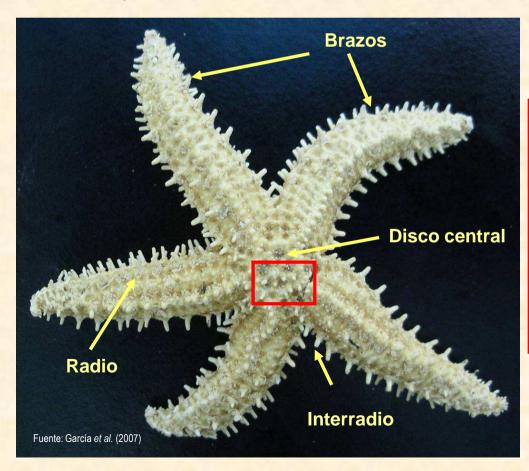
# CARACTERES MORFOLÓGICOS DE VALOR SISTEMÁTICO EN ASTEROIDEOS

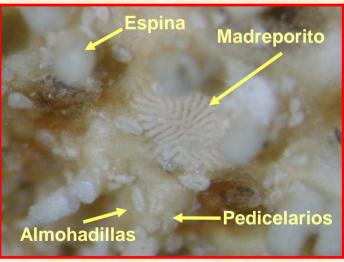
Morfología general





- Cuerpo: disco central /brazos
- Radio/Interradio
- Madreporito

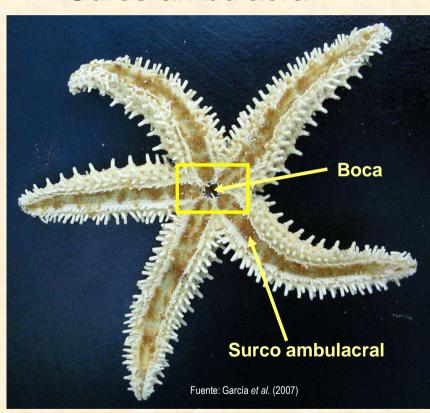


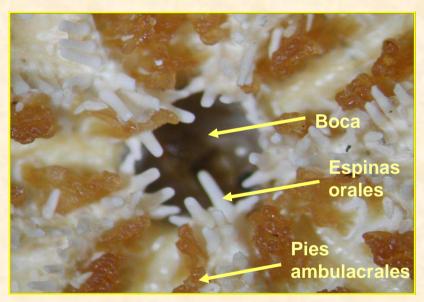


Fuente: García et al. (2007)



- Boca: espinas orales
- Superficie oral
- Surco ambulacral





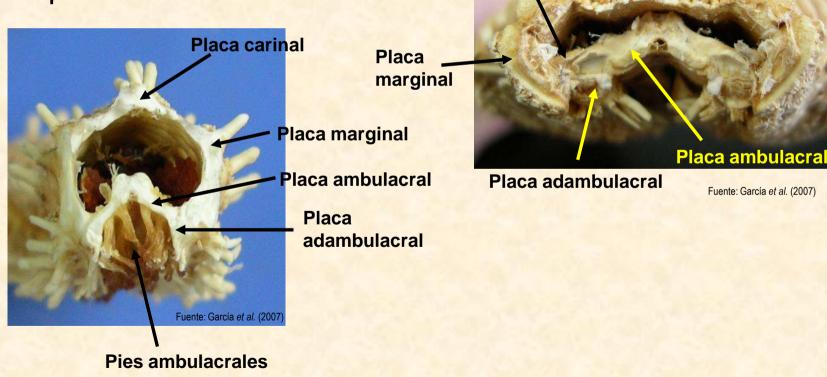
Fuente: García et al. (2007)



Placa accesoria

**Paxilas** 

- Placas esqueléticas brazo
- Espinas calcáreas
- Pedicelarios
- Pápulas



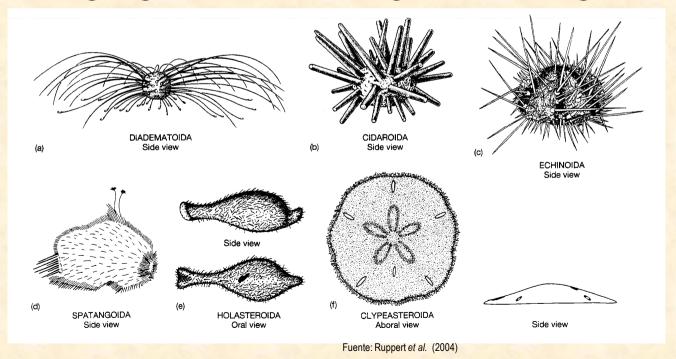


#### **CLASE ECHINOIDEA**

- Erizos
- Cuerpo globoso o esférico

# CARACTERES MORFOLÓGICOS DE VALOR SISTEMÁTICO EN EQUINOIDEOS

Morfología general. Erizos regulares e irregulares

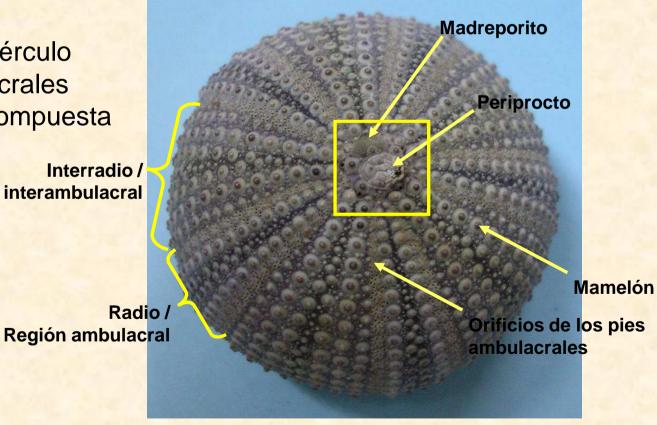




#### **ERIZOS REGULARES**

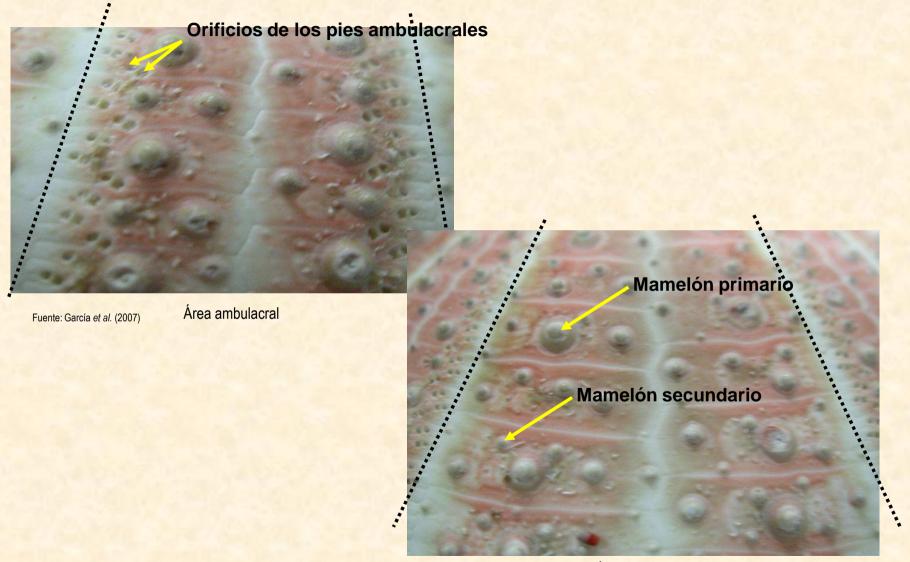
- Hemiesferio oral
- Hemisferio aboral
- Espinas
- Mamelón o tubérculo
- Placas ambulacrales
- Placa simple/compuesta
- Regiones

Interradio / Región interambulacral



Fuente: García et al. (2007)





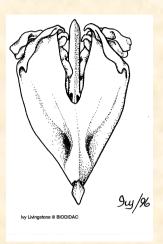
Fuente: García et al. (2007)

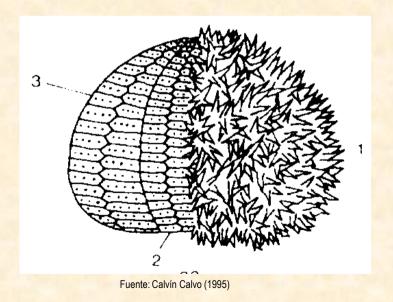
Área interambulacral

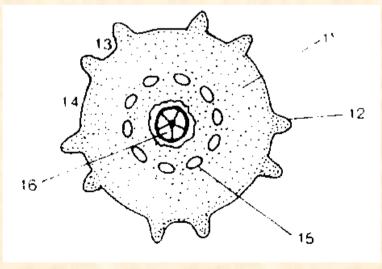


#### **ERIZOS REGULARES**

- Boca
- Membrana peristomial
- Pies ambulacrales bucales
- Incisiones peristomiales
- Linterna de Aristóteles



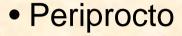




Fuente: Calvín Calvo (1995)

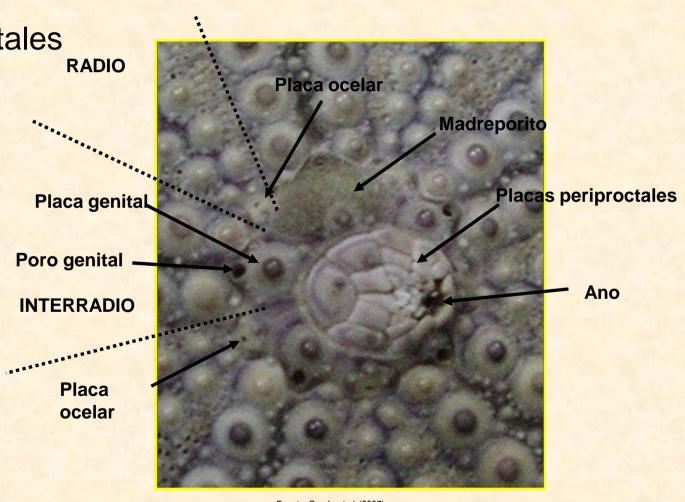


#### **ERIZOS REGULARES**



Placas periproctales

Branquias

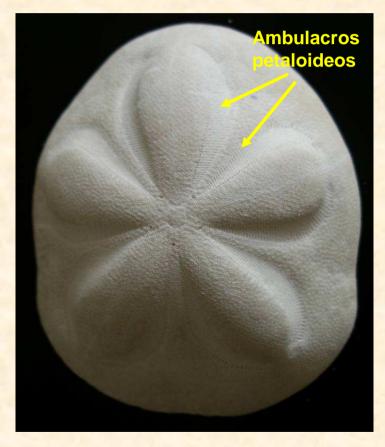


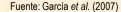
Fuente: García et al. (2007)

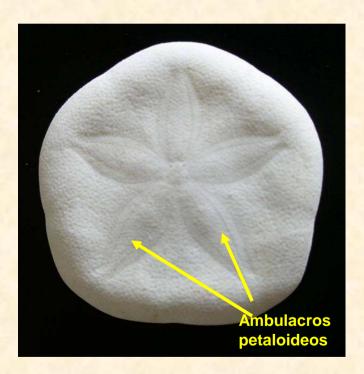


### **ERIZOS IRREGULARES**

#### Cara aboral





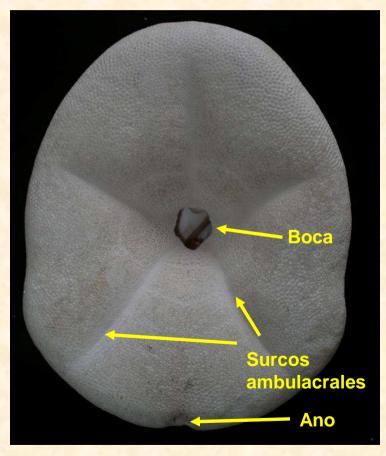


Fuente: García et al. (2007)

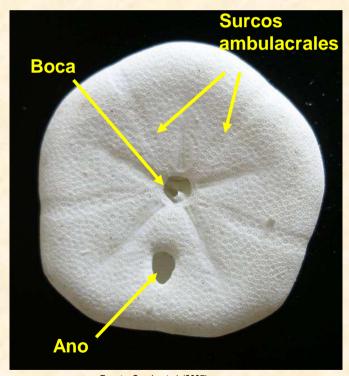


#### **ERIZOS IRREGULARES**

Cara oral



Fuente: García et al. (2007)

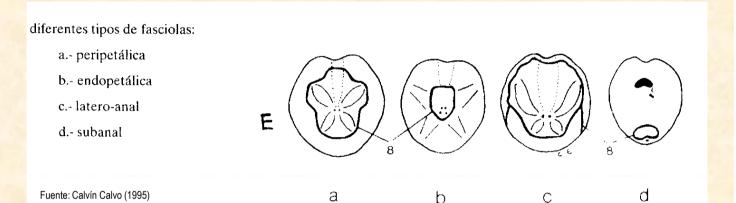


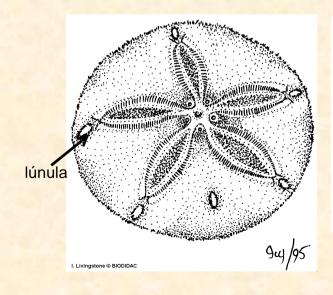
Fuente: García et al. (2007)

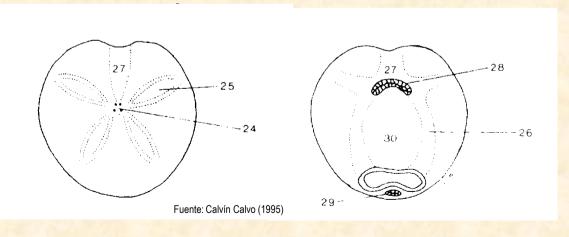


#### **ERIZOS IRREGULARES**

- •Lúnula
- Filodios
- Fasciolas









### Referencias Bibliográficas

- •Calvín Calvo J.C. 1995. El Ecosistema Marino Mediterráneo. Guía de su Flora y su Fauna. Eurocolor, S.A.
- •García MD, Arnaldos MI & Presa JJ. 2007. Guía visual de las prácticas de Zoología. Libro- CD. edit.um
- •Ruppert E, Fox R & Barnes R. 2004. *Invertebrate Zoology. A functional evolutionary approach.* 7th edition. Thompson Brooks / Cole. USA.
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